

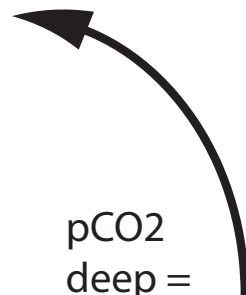
$p\text{CO}_2\text{atm}(t)$, observed

air-sea equilibration
($\tau = \text{constant}$)



$p\text{CO}_2\text{ocean}(t)$

Overturning
($\nu = \text{constant}$)



$p\text{CO}_2$
deep =
280ppm

dz

